

## AEROSPACE RECOMMENDED PRACTICE

**SAE**, ARP4191

REV. C

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# Gas Turbine Engine Performance Presentation for Digital Computer Programs Using FORTRAN 77

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#### 1. SCOPE:

This SAE Aerospace Recommended Practice (ARP) provides a method for digital computer programs for gas turbine engine performance, steady-state or transient, performance to be written using the FORTRAN 77 Language.

When it is agreed between the program User and Supplier that a particular program shall be supplied in FORTRAN 77, it is recommended that this ARP be used in conjunction with AS681 for steady-state and transient programs.

This ARP also describes how to take advantage of the FORTRAN 77 CHARACTER storage to extend the information interface between the calling program and the engine subroutine.

The ARP has the same major section numbers as AS681 to facilitate its use with this document. The information given in each section of this ARP is additional to that given in AS681.

#### 2. REFERENCES:

#### 2.1 Applicable Documents:

The following publications form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of SAE publications shall apply. The applicable issue of other publications shall be the issue in effect on the date of the purchase order. In the event of conflict between the text of this specification and references cited herein, the text of this specification takes precedence. Nothing in this specification, however, supersedes applicable laws and regulations unless a specific exemption has been obtained.

2.1.1 SAE Publications: Available from SAE, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001.

AS681 Gas Turbine Engine Steady-State and Transient Performance Presentation for

Digital Computer Programs

AS755 Aircraft Propulsion System Performance Station Designation and Nomenclature

## 3. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

#### 3.1 Program Operation:

The program will have the capability of functioning both as a subroutine (herein called the engine subroutine) and as an independent program (consisting of a MAIN program containing a CALL statement to the engine subroutine).

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- 4. PROGRAMMING PRACTICES:
- 4.1 Program Language:

'FORTRAN 77' when used in this document refers to ANSI X3.9 1978.

Fixed character data shall be held in the labeled CHARACTER COMMONS CHRIN and CHROUT.

The program may provide an extra text interface in the CHARACTER COMMON CHREXP which contains information that is not available from CHRIN or CHROUT. The storage defined in CHREXP is quite large and, therefore, use of CHREXP must be coordinated between user and supplier. full PDF of ark

(See Section 6 for details of CHRIN, CHROUT and CHREXP).

- 5. PROGRAM CAPABILITIES:
- 5.1 Ram Pressure Recovery:

SERAM options 3, 5, and 6, which provide for a functional relationship between ram recovery and engine airflow and/or freestream Mach number, require a user supplied subroutine with the following call sequence:

CALL ERAMX (XM, WR\*, SECALC, ERAM)

\*W1R or W1AR as appropriate.

- 6. INPUT/OUTPUT:
- 6.1 Program Interface Definition
- The communication between the calling program and the engine subroutine will be handled 6.1.1 completely by nine labeled COMMONS. These will be FIXIN, VARIN, EXPIN and CHRIN (character input) for input and FIXOUT, VAROUT, EXPOUT, CHROUT (character output), and CHREXP (extra character output) for output. The engine subroutine will never store computed values in FIXIN, VARIN, EXPIN, or CHRIN. Both INTEGER and REAL items in the common blocks have the length of a single precision full word. This restriction does not apply to character storage as it is independent of the length of a byte or word on any particular computer.

- 6.1.2 The fixed input parameters placed in labeled common FIXIN will be limited to the order and quantity defined in 6.2. The fixed output (FIXOUT) will be limited to the order and quantity of parameters defined in 6.3. If any parameter in the FIXIN or FIXOUT list is not used for a particular application, then that location in common will be unused so that the parameters which follow it may be found in the locations indicated in the tables. The remaining required input and output will be dependent on engine configuration and contained in labeled commons VARIN and VAROUT, respectively. Labeled commons EXPIN and EXPOUT will be reserved for additional parameters available through coordination between the program supplier and user.
- 6.1.3 The nomenclature utilized in the fixed input and output common blocks (FIXIN and FIXOUT) of 6.2 and 6.3 is for clarification only. Logically equivalent nomenclature consistent with AS755 is permitted, e.g., W1 may be substituted for W1A in FIXOUT when multiple streams have not been distinguished.
- 6.1.4 Some output parameters have corresponding inputs in FIXIN, where their names are prefixed by the letter Z. The output locations in FIXOUT should contain the values of each parameter as used in the computation, irrespective of whether they have been specified in the input or overridden by the program.
- 6.2 Input:
- 6.2.1 The Fixed Input Labeled Common Block FIXIN The fixed sequence list of the parameters and the identity of these parameters (with typical nomenclature consistent with AS755) are as follows: (all parameters are REAL floating point numbers, except as indicated)

NIN Input file number (INTEGER)
NOUT Output file number (INTEGER)

IND Engine program indicator (INTEGER)
thru 21. Reserved for historical consistency

22. CASE Numerical case identification23. ZALT Geopotential pressure altitude

24. ZDTAMB Ambient temperature minus standard Atmospheric temperature

25. ZDT1A Temperature to be added to T1A 26. ZERM1A Ram pressure recovery at station 1A

27. ZPWXH Customer high pressure rotor power extraction

28. ZPAMB Ambient pressure

29. ZPC Power code

30. ZPLA Power lever angle

31. ZP1A Engine inlet total pressure at station 1A

32. ZRC Rating code

33. SERAM Ram pressure recovery selection

Average Options

SERAM = 1, Selects specified ram pressure recovery SERAM = 2, Selects input value of ram pressure recovery

SERAM = 3, Selects ram pressure recovery from user supplied

subroutine (ERAMX)

Differentiated Options

#### 6.2.1 (Continued): SERAM = 4, Selects input values of primary and secondary ram pressure recovery SERAM = 5, Selects input value of primary stream ram pressure recovery and calls user supplied subroutine (ERAMX) for secondary stream ram pressure recovery SERAM = 6, Selects primary and secondary stream ram pressure recoveries from user supplied subroutine (ERAMX) 34. SIM Inlet Mode Selection SIM = 1, Selects altitude and Mach number SIM = 2, Selects pressure and temperatures SIM = Other than 1 or 2 coordinated between user and supplier 35. ZTAMB Ambient temperature Engine inlet total temperature at station 1A 36. ZT1A 37. ZWB3 High pressure compressor discharge bleed flow rate High pressure compressor bleed flow ratio 38. ZWB3Q (discharge over component inlet) Free stream Mach number 39. ZXM 40. ZERAM1 Primary stream ram pressure recovery 41. ZERM11 Secondary stream ram pressure recovery 42. Reserved for historical consistency 43. Reserved for historical consistency 44. Reserved for historical consistency Reserved for historical consistency 45. 46. SDIST Inlet pressure and temperature distortion selection Primary maximum response frequency 47. FYPH Secondary maximum response frequency 48. FYSH 49. ZPWSD Specified shaft power Time from start of transient case 50. ZTIME 51. TIMEF1 Time at which frequency is changed to FYSH Time at which frequency reverts to FYPH 52. TIMEF2 Output time interval 53. TIMEO 54. ZTIMET 🖒 Termination time of transient case 55. ZXJPTL Polar moment of inertia of power turbine load Specified shaft rotational speed 56. ZXNSD 57. ZTRQSD Specified shaft torque 58. SWIND Windmilling selection

- 6.2.2 The Variable Input Labeled Common Block VARIN: Will contain input dependent on engine configuration.
- 6.2.3 The Expanded Input Labeled Common Block EXPIN: Will contain input available through coordination between program supplier and user.

- 6.2.4 The Character Fixed Input Labeled Common Block CHRIN: Will contain
  - 1. CTITLE User Title CHARACTER \* 72
- 6.3 Output:

81. XNSD

82. ALT

- 6.3.1 The Fixed Output Labeled Common Block FIXOUT: The fixed sequence list of the parameters and the identity of these parameters (with typical nomenclature consistent with AS755) are as follows: (all parameters are REAL floating point numbers except as indicated).
  - 1. thru 42. Reserved for historical consistency 43. thru 52 NSI (1) thru Numerical Status Indicator (DIMENSION 10 INTEGER). NSI (10) 53. AE8 Primary exhaust nozzle throat effective area Bypass exhaust nozzle throat effective area 54. AE18 55. ANGBT Boat-tail angle 56. FRAM Ram drag 57. FG Gross thrust 58. FGI Ideal gross thrust 59. FG19 Bypass stream gross thrust: Bypass stream ideal gross thrust 60. FGI19 Fuel lower heating value 61. FHV 62. FN Net thrust High pressure compressor discharge bleed flow total pressure 63. PB3 Primary exhaust flow total pressure 64. P7 Bypass exhaust flow total pressure 65. P17 66. SFC Specific fuel consumption Reserved for historical consistency 67. --68. TB3 High pressure compressor discharge bleed flow total temperature Control temperature (cockpit display) 69. TC 70. T7 Primary exhaust flow total temperature 71. T17 Bypass exhaust flow total temperature 72. WFE Engine fuel flow rate Total fuel flow rate 73. WFT 74. W1A Engine inlet flow rate at station 1A 75. W7 Primary exhaust flow rate Bypass exhaust flow rate 76. W17 77. W2 High pressure compressor inlet flow rate (The full number representing the relevant station designation, e.g., W21, W215, W2A, will be defined by the program supplier.) 78. XNH High pressure rotor rotational speed Intermediate pressure rotor rotational speed 79. XNI Low pressure rotor rotational speed 80. XNL

Delivered shaft rotational speed

Geopotential pressure altitude