

SURFACE VEHICLE INFORMATION REPORT

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Specifications and Standards for Marine Hydraulic Systems and Components

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1. Scope—This document lists military and industry specifications and standards that are considered to be of particular interest to designers of marine vehicle hydraulic systems. SAE AIR737 lists additional aerospace hydraulic documents which occasionally may have application in marine hydraulic systems (see 4.2.1).

1.1 Purpose—This report is intended to assist marine hydraulic system designers in identifying military and industry specifications and standards that are suitable for use in marine hydraulic systems. The documents are listed according to specific categories and components. Documents that can be identified with more than one category are listed accordingly. The user is cautioned to use the latest revision of each document and to review the document carefully to determine the suitability of the document for the particular application.

2. References—See following sections.

3. Document Sources

3.1 Industry Publications

3.1.1 SOCIETY OF AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERS (SAE) PUBLICATIONS—SAE Aerospace Standards (AS), Aerospace Recommended Practices (ARP), Aerospace Information Reports (AIR), Hydrospace Information Reports (HIR), and Hydrospace Recommended Practices (HRP) are available from SAE, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001.

3.1.2 AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING AND MATERIALS (ASTM) PUBLICATIONS—ASTM publications are available from the American Society for Testing and Materials, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959.

3.1.3 AEROSPACE INDUSTRIES ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA, INC. (AIA) PUBLICATIONS—National Aerospace Standards (NAS) are available from the Aerospace Industries Association of America, Inc., 1250 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20005.

3.1.4 AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARDS INSTITUTE (ANSI) PUBLICATIONS—ANSI publications are available from the American National Standards Institute, 11 West 42nd Street, New York, NY 10036.

3.1.5 INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR STANDARDIZATION (ISO) PUBLICATIONS—ISO publications are available from the International Organization for Standardization, 1 rue de Varembe, 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland.

3.1.6 NATIONAL FLUID POWER ASSOCIATION (NFPA) PUBLICATIONS—NFPA publications are available from the National Fluid Power Association, Inc., 3333 North Mayfair Road, Milwaukee, WI 53222.

3.2 U.S. Government Publications—Military specifications, standards, and handbooks can be obtained from the Standardization Documents Order Desk, Building 4D, 400 Robbins Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094. Industry standards that have been adopted by the Department of Defense (DOD) can be ordered by DOD activities only from this address.

4. Document List

4.1 Accumulators

4.1.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE ARP763	Accumulators, Ground, Hydropneumatic Pressure
NFPA B93.78M	Hydraulic Fluid Power, Gas Loaded Accumulators with Separators, Range of Pressures and Volumes, Characteristic Quantities and Identification (Technically identical to ISO 5596) (Metric only) (ANSI approved)

4.1.2 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS AND STANDARDS

MIL-A-5498	Accumulators, Hydraulic, Cylindrical, 3000 PSI Aircraft (QPL-5498)
MIL-A-8897	Accumulators, Hydraulic, Cylindrical, 3000 PSI, Aircraft, Type II Systems
MS28700	Accumulator - Cylindrical, 3000 PSI (associated procurement spec: MIL-A-5498)

4.2 Communication (Drawings, Symbols, and Nomenclature)

4.2.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE ARP485	Temperature Measuring Devices Nomenclature
SAE AIR737	Aerospace Hydraulic and Pneumatic Specifications and Standards (ANSI approved)
SAE AS1290	Graphic Symbols for Aircraft Hydraulic and Pneumatic Systems (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE AIR1916	Aerospace Fluid Power and Control Actuation System Glossary (ANSI approved)
SAE HRP4382	Diagrams and Associated Tables for Hydraulic Systems of Marine Vehicles
SAE ARP4386	Terminology and Definitions for Aerospace Fluid Power, Actuation and Control Technologies
SAE J916	Rules for SAE Use of SI (Metric) Units, Recommended Practice (ANSI approved)
ASTM E 380	Standard Practice for Use of the International System of Units (SI), the Modernized Metric System
ANSI B93.2	Fluid Power Systems and Products - Glossary (NFPA T3.27.1, NFPA T3.10.3)
ANSI Y14.5M	Dimensioning and Tolerancing (DoD adopted)
ANSI Y32.10	Graphic Symbols for Fluid Power Diagrams
ANSI Z35.1	Accident Prevention Signs, Specifications for ISO 5598 Fluid Power Systems and Components - Vocabulary
NFPA T3.10.4M	Graphic Symbols for Hydraulic Fluid Power Filters and Separators for Use in Fluid Power Diagrams

4.2.2 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS AND STANDARDS

MIL-STD-12	Abbreviations for Use on Drawings, and in Specifications, Standards, and Technical-Type Publications
MIL-STD-100	Engineering Drawing Practices
MIL-STD-970	Standards and Specifications, Order of Preference for the Selection of
DOD-D-1000	Drawings, Engineering and Associated Lists
MS18282	Relief Valve Operating Characteristics Versus Maximum Operating Pressure for Liquid Service
MS18284	Regulating and Control Valves Accuracy of Regulation Equipment

4.3 Contamination Control and Cleanliness**4.3.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS**

SAE ARP598	Determination of Particulate Contamination in Liquids by the Particle Count Method (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE ARP599	Dynamic Test Method for Determining the Degree of Cleanliness of the Downstream Side of Filter Elements
SAE ARP1192	Procedure for Calibration and Verification of Liquidborne Particle Counter: An Absolute Standard (ANSI approved)
SAE AS4059	Aerospace-Cleanliness Classification for Hydraulic Fluids
SAE ARP4268	Aerospace - Hydraulic System Fluid Contamination - Location of Sampling Points
ASTM D 95	Standard Test Method for Water in Petroleum Products and Bituminous Materials by Distillation (API MPMS Chapter 10.5) (British Standard 4385) (AASHTO No. T 55) (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
ASTM D 1744	Standard Test Method for Water in Liquid Petroleum Products by Karl Fischer Reagent (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
ASTM D 4174	Cleaning, Flushing, and Purification of Petroleum Fluid Hydraulic Systems, Standard Practice for (ANSI approved)
ASTM F 303	Standard Practice for Sampling Aerospace Fluids from Components
AIA NAS 1638	Cleanliness Requirements of Parts Used in Hydraulic Systems
ANSI B93.19M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Particulate Contamination Analysis - Extraction of Fluid Samples from Lines of an Operating System (Technically Identical to ISO 4021) (NFPA T2.9.1) Metric Only
ISO 4402	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Calibration of Automatic-Count Instruments for Particles Suspended in Liquids - Method Using Classified AC Fine Test Dust
ISO 4406	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Fluids - Method for Coding Level of Contamination by Solid Particles [Note: The ISO 4406 coding method is more versatile than SAE AS 4059 and NAS 1638.]
NFPA B93.20M	Procedure for Qualifying and Controlling Cleaning Methods for Hydraulic Fluid Power Fluid Sample Containers (Technically Identical to ISO 3722) (NFPA T2.9.2) (ANSI approved)
NFPA T2.9.6	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Calibration Method for Liquid Automatic Particle Counters Using Latex Spheres (Revision and Redesignation of ANSI B93.28) (ANSI approved)
NFPA T2.9.14	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Fluid Contaminant - Determination of Solid Contaminant Level by the Gravimetric Method
NFPA T3.9.18	Method of Establishing the Flow Degradation of Fixed Displacement Hydraulic Fluid Power Pumps When Exposed to Particulate Contaminant

4.3.2 MILITARY HANDBOOKS

MIL-HDBK-201	Petroleum Operations
MIL-HDBK-407	Contamination Control Technology Precision Cleaning Methods and Procedures

4.3.3 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-C-5501	Caps and Plugs, Protective, Dust and Moisture Seal (Associated Specification Sheets 1 through 30 according to mating connection)
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4.3.4 MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-419	Cleaning, Protecting, and Testing Piping, Tubing, and Hydraulic Power Transmission Equipment
MIL-STD-1246	Product Cleanliness Levels and Contamination Control Program

4.4 Cylinders and Other Actuators**4.4.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS**

SAE J214	Hydraulic Cylinder Test Procedure, Recommended Practice (ANSI approved)
SAE J1195	Cylinder Rod Wiper Seal Ingression Test, Recommended Practice (ANSI approved)
SAE J1334	Hydraulic Cylinder Integrity Test, Recommended Practice
SAE J1336	Hydraulic Cylinder Leakage Test, Recommended Practice
SAE J1374	Hydraulic Cylinder Rod Seal Endurance Test Procedure, Recommended Practice
NFPA B93.1	Dimension Identification Code for Fluid Power Cylinders; Appendices I and II (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.3	Fluid Power Systems and Products - Cylinder Bores and Piston Rod Diameters - Inch Series (NFPA T3.6.1) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.8	Bore and Rod Size Combinations and Rod End Configurations for Cataloged Square Head Industrial Fluid Power Cylinders (NFPA T3.6.4) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.15	Fluid Power Systems and Products - Square Head Industrial Cylinders - Mounting Dimensions (NFPA T3.6.7) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.52M	Fluid Power System and Products - Cylinder Bores and Piston Rod Diameters - Metric Series (NFPA T3.6.33M) (Technically Identical to ISO 3320) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.75M	Hydraulic Fluid Power, Cylinder Ports, SAE Straight Thread O-Ring and 4-Bolt Flange Ports, Heavy Duty and Light Duty Cylinders (NFPA T3.6.54M) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.84M	Fluid Power Systems and Components - Cylinders - Identification Code for Mounting Dimensions and Mounting Types (Technically Identical to ISO 6099) Metric Only (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.92M	Hydraulic Fluid Power, Cylinders, Bore and Rod Area Ratios (Technically Identical to ISO 7181) Metric Only (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.104M	Hydraulic Fluid Power, Single Rod Cylinders, 160 Bar (16 MPa) Medium and 250 Bar (25 MPa) Series, Mounting Dimensions for Accessories (Technically Identical to ISO 8136) Metric Only (ANSI approved)

4.4.2 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-A-24533	Actuators, Rotary, Hydraulic
MIL-A-47312	Actuator, Hydraulic
MIL-R-52411	Rams, Hydraulic, 10,000 PSI

4.5 Fasteners**4.5.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS**

AIA NAS 1351	Screw, Cap, Socket Head - Undrilled and Drilled, Plain and Self-Locking, Alloy Steel and Corrosion-Resisting Steel UNRF-3A (DoD adopted)
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4.5.2 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-I-8846	Inserts, Screw-Thread, Helical Coil
MIL-F-18240	Fastener Element, Self-Locking, Threaded Fastener, 250 Deg. F Maximum (QPL-18240)
MIL-N-25027	Nut, Self-Locking, 250 Deg. F, 450 Deg. F, 800 Deg. F (QPL-25027)
MIL-N-25027/1	Nut, Self-Locking, Heavy Hex, (Non-Metallic Insert) 250 Deg. F, UNJC-3B, 1/4 through 2-1/2 Inch Nominal Diameters, Nickel-Copper Alloy
MIL-I-45910	Insert, Screw Thread-Locked In and Ring Locked, Serrated, General Specification for
MIL-I-45932	Insert, Screw Thread, Thin Wall, Locked In: General Specification for
MIL-I-45932/1	Insert, Screw Thread - Thin Wall, Locked In
MIL-I-45932/2	Insert, Screw Thread - Thin Wall, Locked In

4.5.3 MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-1251	Screws and Bolts, Preferred for Design, Listing of
MIL-STD-1515	Fastener Systems for Aerospace Applications
MIL-STD-1754	Fastening Devices Preferred for Design, Listing of
MIL-STD-1759	Rivets and Rivet Type Fasteners Preferred for Design, Listing of
MIL-STD-1764	Washers, Preferred for Design, Listing of
MIL-STD-1903	Nuts, Preferred for Design, Listing of
MS20995	Wire, Safety or Lock
MS33540	Safety Wiring and Cotter Pinning, General Practices for
MS33547	Pins, Spring, Functional Limitations of

4.6 Filters

4.6.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE AIR887	Liquid Filter Ratings, Parameters and Tests (ANSI approved)
SAE AIR901	Bubble-Point Test Method
NFPA T3.10.8.4M	Method for Determining the Fabrication Integrity of a Hydraulic Fluid Power Filter Element
NFPA T3.10.8.5M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Filter Elements - Verification of Collapse/Burst Resistance
NFPA T3.10.8.6M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Filter Elements - Verification of Material Compatibility with Fluids
NFPA T3.10.8.7M	Method for Verifying the Flow Fatigue Characteristics of a Hydraulic Power Filter Element
NFPA T3.10.8.8	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Filters - Multi-Pass Method for Evaluating Filtration Performance, First Edition (Revision and Redesignation of ANSI B93.31)
NFPA T3.10.18M	Multi-Pass Method for Evaluating the Filtration Performance of a Coarse Hydraulic Fluid Power Filter Element

4.6.2 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-F-5504	Filters and Filter Elements, Fluid Pressure, Hydraulic Micronic Type (QPL-5504)
MIL-F-8815	Filter and Filter Elements, Fluid Pressure, Hydraulic Line, 15 Micron Absolute and 5 Micron Absolute, Type II Systems (QPL-8815)
MIL-F-8815/1	Filter, Fluid, Pressure, Hydraulic Line, 3000 PSI, Absolute 15 Micron, Style A, Bypass, -65 DEG. to +275 DEG. F
MIL-F-8515/2	Filter, Fluid, Pressure, Hydraulic Line, 3000 PSI, Absolute 15 Micron, Style B, Non Bypass, -65 DEG. to +275 DEG. F.
MIL-F-8815/3	Filter Element, Fluid, Pressure, Hydraulic Line, 3000 PSI, Absolute 15 Micron, -65 DEG. F to +275 DEG. F
MIL-F-24402	Filters (Hydraulic), Filter Elements (High Efficiency), and Filter Differential Pressure Indicators, General Specification for (QPL-24402)
MIL-F-24402/1	Filter Housings, Hydraulic, Single Element
MIL-F-24402/2	Filter Housings, Hydraulic, Duplex
MIL-F-24402/3	Filter Housings, Hydraulic, Three Elements
MIL-F-24402/4	Filter Elements, Hydraulic, Disposable
MIL-F-24402/5	Filter Indicators, Differential Pressure, Hydraulic
MIL-F-24702	Filter Elements, Hydraulic, Disposable, General Specification for (Metric) (QPL-24702)
MIL-F-24702/1	Filter Elements, Hydraulic, Disposable (Metric)
MIL-F-24724	Filter Housings (Hydraulic) and Differential Pressure Indicators, General Specification for
MIL-F-24724/1	Filter Housings (Hydraulic) and Differential Pressure Indicators, (1, 2, 3 Elements)
	MIL-F-24724/2 Filter Housings (Hydraulic) and Differential Pressure Indicators, (4 and 6 Elements)
MIL-F-27656	Filter Unit, Fluid, Pressure, MXU-408/M, Absolute, 5 Micron, Hydraulic

4.6.3 MILITARY STANDARDS

AN6235	Filter Element - Hydraulic Replaceable Micronic Line Type
AN6236	Filter Element - Hydraulic Replaceable Micronic Reservoir Type
AN6237	Filter Element - Hydraulic Replaceable Micronic Vent Type
AN6238	Gasket - Hydraulic Replaceable Reservoir Type Filter Element
AN6240	Filter - Hydraulic Replaceable Vent Type
MS28720	Filter, Aircraft Hydraulic Line Type

- 4.6.4 OTHER PUBLICATIONS—Wilcox, Wayne K., "Selection Parameters for Hydraulic System Filters with a Comparison of Aircraft and Marine Applications," Naval Engineers Journal, Sept. 1987, Vol. 99, No. 5, pp. 62-70

4.7 Fluids

4.7.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE AIR81	Hydraulic Fluid Characteristics
SAE AIR1116	Fluid Properties
SAE HIR1149	Hydraulic Fluids for Marine Vehicles
SAE AIR1362	Physical Properties of Hydraulic Fluids
ASTM D 92	Standard Test Method for Flash and Fire Points by Cleveland Open Cup (AASHTO No. T48) (DIN 51 376) (ANSI approved)
ASTM D 445	Standard Test Method for Kinematic Viscosity of Transparent and Opaque Liquids (And the Calculation of Dynamic Viscosity) (British Standard 4708) (IP Designation: 71/84) (ANSI approved)
ASTM D 664	Standard Test Method for Acid Number of Petroleum Products by Potentiometric Titration (British Standard 4457) (IP 177/83) (ANSI approved)
ASTM D 974	Standard Test Method for Acid and Base Number by Color-Indicator Titration (British Standard 2634) (IP 139/86) (ANSI approved)
ASTM D 2272	Standard Test Method for Oxidation Stability of Steam Turbine Oils by Rotating Bomb (ANSI approved)

4.7.2 MILITARY HANDBOOKS

MIL-HDBK-200	Quality Surveillance Handbook for Fuels, Lubricants, and Related Products
MIL-HDBK-267	Guide for Selection of Lubricants and Hydraulic Fluids for Use in Shipboard Equipment
MIL-HDBK-290	Packaging of Petroleum and Related Products

4.7.3 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-H-5559	Hydraulic Fluid, Arresting Gear
MIL-H-5606	Hydraulic Fluid, Petroleum Base: Aircraft, Missile, and Ordnance (QPL-5606)
MIL-H-6083	Hydraulic Fluid, Petroleum Base, for Preservation and Operation (QPL-6083)
MIL-F-17111	Fluid, Power Transmission (QPL-17111)
MIL-L-17331	Lubricating Oil, Steam Turbine and Gear, Moderate Service (QPL-17331)
MIL-H-17672	Hydraulic Fluid, Petroleum, Inhibited (QPL-17672)
MIL-H-19457	Hydraulic Fluid, Fire Resistant, Non-Neurotoxic (QPL-19457)
MIL-H-22072	Hydraulic Fluid, Catapult, NATO Code Number H-579 (QPL-22072)
MIL-S-81087	Silicone Fluid, Chlorinated Phenyl Methyl Polysiloxane, NATO Code Number H-536 (QPL-81087)
MIL-H-83282	Hydraulic Fluid, Fire Resistant, Synthetic Hydrocarbon (QPL-83282)

4.8 Hoses and Hose Fittings

4.8.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE ARP603	Impulse Testing of Hydraulic Hose, Tubing, and Fitting Assemblies (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE AS604	Hose Assembly, Tetrafluoroethylene, 400 Degrees F, 3000 psi, Hydraulic, Heavyweight (ANSI approved)
SAE AS614	Hose Assembly, Tetrafluoroethylene, Heavy Duty, High Pressure, 4000 psi (27,580 kPa) Hydraulic and Pneumatic (DoD adopted)
SAE AS620	High Temperature Hose Assembly, Convolved Tetrafluoroethylene, for Aircraft
SAE AS1339	Hose Assembly, Tetrafluoroethylene, 400°F, 3000 psi Hydraulic, Lightweight (DoD adopted)
SAE AS1624	Hose, Polytetrafluoroethylene (TFE), Lightweight 3000 psi, High Temperature, Hydraulic and Pneumatic
SAE J516	Hydraulic Hose Fittings, Standard (ANSI approved)
SAE J517	Hydraulic Hose, Standard (ANSI approved)
SAE J1273	Selection, Installation, and Maintenance of Hose and Hose Assemblies, Recommended Practice (ANSI approved)
SAE J1475	Hydraulic Hose Fittings for Marine Application, Standard (ANSI approved)
SAE J1927	Cummulative Damage Analysis for Hydraulic Hose Assemblies, Information Report
SAE J1942	Hose and Hose Assemblies for Marine Application, Standard (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.100M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Hose Assemblies - Method of Test (Technically Identical to ISO 6605) Metric Only (ANSI approved)

4.8.2 FEDERAL STANDARDS

FED-STD-162	Hose Rubber, Visual Inspection Guide For
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4.8.3 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-H-24135	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies, General Specification for (QPL-24135)
MIL-H-24135/1	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Double-Wire Braid or Two-Spiral and One-Wire Braid, High Pressure, Sizes -4 through -32)
MIL-H-24135/2	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies, (Four Plies, Spiral-Wrapped or Two Plies, Spiral-Wrapped and One Ply, Braided High Pressure, Sizes-6 through -16)
MIL-H-24135/3	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Four Plies, Spiral-Wrapped, Braided High Pressure, Sizes -16 through -32)
MIL-H-24135/4	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Double-Wire Braid for Medium Pressure, Sizes -40, -48 and -64)
MIL-H-24135/5	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Double-Wire Braid, Perforated Cover for High Pressure Air, Sizes -4 through -32)
MIL-H-24135/6	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Double-Wire Braid or Two-Spiral and One Wire Braid, High Pressure, Sizes -4 through -32, for Phosphate-Ester Base Hydraulic Fluids)
MIL-H-24135/7	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Four Heavy Spiral Wire for High Pressure Phosphate Ester, Sizes -20, -24 and -32)

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MIL-H-24135/8	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Four Plies, Spiral Wrapped Wire, High Pressure, for Phosphate Ester Base Fluids, Sizes -6 through -16)
MIL-H-24135/9	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Four Plies, Heavy Spiral Wrapped Wire, High Pressure, Sizes -8 through -32)
MIL-H-24135/10	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Single or Double Wire Braid, Medium Pressure Sizes -4 through -48)
MIL-H-24136	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Synthetic Fiber Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies, General Specification for (QPL-24136)
MIL-H-24136/2	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Synthetic Fiber Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (High Pressure, Sizes -4 through -32)
MIL-H-24136/3	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Synthetic Fiber Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Low Pressure, Sizes -4 through -32)
MIL-H-24136/4	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Synthetic Fiber Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Low Pressure, Sizes -40, -48 and -64) and Adaptors
MIL-H-24239	Hose Assemblies, Hydraulic, Nonmagnetic, for Minesweeping Tensiometers
MIL-H-24592	Hose Assembly, Tetrafluoroethylene Tube, Non-collapsible, High Temperature
MIL-H-24595	Hose, Wire Reinforced Large-Diameter with Reuseable End Fittings for Flexible Connections
MIL-H-25579	Hose Assembly, Tetrafluoroethylene, High Temperature, Medium Pressure (QPL-25579)
MIL-H-27267	Hose, Tetrafluoroethylene, High Temperature, Medium Pressure (QPL-27267)

4.8.4 MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-438	Schedule of Piping, Valves, Fittings and Associated Piping Components for Submarines
MIL-STD-777	Schedule of Piping, Valves, Fittings and Associated Piping Components for Surface Ships

4.9 Materials and Coatings

4.9.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE HIR1694	Materials for Fluid Systems of Marine Vehicles
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[Provides guidance on materials suitable for use in sea water and the general marine environment]

ASTM E 208	Standard Method for Conducting Drop-Weight Test to Determine Nil-Ductility Transition Temperature of Ferritic Steels
ANSI B46.1	Surface Texture, Surface Roughness, Waviness and Lay (DoD adopted)

4.9.2 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-S-81733	Sealing and Coating Compound, Corrosion Inhibitive (QPL-81733)
MIL-C-83982	Compound, Sealing, Fluid Resistant (QPL-83982)

4.9.3 MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-889	Dissimilar Metals
MIL-STD-1516	Unified Code for Coatings and Finishes for DoD Materiel
MIL-STD-2193	Hydraulic System Components, Ship [Provides guidance on material selection and coatings for corrosion resistance]

4.10 Miscellaneous Components**4.10.1 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS**

MIL-S-9395	Switches, Pressure, (Absolute, Gage, and Differential), General Specification for (QPL-9395 and associated specification sheets 1 through 48 according to switch type and amperes)
MIL-C-15730	Coolers, Fluid, Naval Shipboard: Lubricating Oil, Hydraulic Oil, and Fresh Water
MIL-I-17244	Indicators, Temperature, Direct-Reading, Bimetallic (3-inch and 5-inch dial)
MIL-M-17508	Mounts, Resilient, Types 6E2000, 6E900, 6E900BB, 7E450, 7E450BB, 6E150, and 6E100 (QPL-17508)
MIL-G-18997	Gauge, Pressure, Dial Indicating
MIL-A-24533	Actuators, Rotary, Hydraulic

4.10.2 MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-1762	Bearings and Bushings, Plain, Preferred for Design, Listing of
MIL-STD-2193	Hydraulic System Components, Ship

4.11 Piping and Tubing**4.11.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS**

SAE AMS 4943	Titanium Alloy Tubing, Seamless, Hydraulic, 3.0 Al - 2.5V Annealed
SAE AMS 4944	Titanium Alloy Tubing, Seamless, Hydraulic, 3.0 Al - 2.5V Cold Worked, Stress Relieved
SAE AMS 4945	Titanium Alloy Tubing, Seamless, Hydraulic, 3 Al - 2.5V, Texture Controlled, 105,000 psi (724 MPa) Yield Strength
SAE AMS 5561	Steel Tubing, Welded and Drawn, Corrosion and Heat Resistant 9.0 Mn - 20 Cr - 6.5 Ni - 0.28N High Pressure Hydraulic (DoD adopted)
SAE ARP584	Coiled Tubing, Corrosion Resistant Steel, Hydraulic Applications (ANSI approved)
SAE ARP994	Recommended Practice for the Design of Tubing Installations for Aerospace Fluid Power Systems (DoD adopted)
SAE ARP4146	Coiled Tubing - Titanium Alloy, Hydraulic Applications
SAE J1065	Pressure Ratings for Hydraulic Tubing and Fittings, Information Report
ASTM A 312	Standard Specification for Seamless and Welded
/A312M	Austenitic Stainless Steel Pipes (DoD adopted)
NFPA B93.4M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Line Tubing - Electric Resistance Welded, Mandrel Drawn (NFPA T3.6.1) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.59M	Fluid Power Systems and Products - Connectors and Associated Components - Outside Diameters of Tubes and Inside Diameters of Hoses, Appendix (NFPA T3.8.22M) (Technically Identical to ISO 4397) Metric Only (ANSI approved)

4.11.2 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-T-1368	Tube and Pipe, Nickel-Copper Alloy, Seamless and Welded
MIL-T-16420	Tube, Copper-Nickel Alloy, Seamless and Welded (Copper Alloy Number 715 and 706)
MIL-T-24107	Tube, Copper (Seamless) (Copper Alloy Numbers C10100, C10200, C10300, C10800, C12000, C12200, and C14200)
MIL-P-24691	Pipe and Tube, Carbon, Alloy and Stainless Steel, Seamless and Welded, General Specification for
MIL-P-24691/1	Pipe and Tube, Carbon Steel, Seamless
MIL-P-24691/2	Pipe and Tube, Chromium-Molybdenum Steel, Seamless
MIL-P-24691/3	Pipe and Tube, Corrosion Resistant, Stainless Steel, Seamless or Welded

4.11.3 MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-278	Welding and Casting Standard
MIL-STD-419	Cleaning, Protecting, and Testing Piping, Tubing, and Fittings for Hydraulic Power Transmission Equipment
MIL-STD-438	Schedule of Piping, Valves, Fittings, and Associated Piping Components for Submarine Service
MIL-STD-777	Schedule of Piping, Valves, Fittings, and Associated Piping Components for Naval Surface Ships
MIL-STD-798	Nondestructive Testing, Welding, Quality Control, Material Control and Identification and HI-Shock Test Requirements for Piping System Components for Naval Shipboard Use
MIL-STD-1627	Bending of Pipe or Tube for Ship Piping Systems

4.12 Piping and Tubing Fittings

4.12.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE J514	Hydraulic Tube Fittings, Standard (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE J518	Hydraulic Flanged Tube, Pipe, and Hose Connections, 4-Bolt Split Flange Type, Standard (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE J1065	Pressure Ratings for Hydraulic Tubing and Fittings, Information Report
SAE J1453	Fitting O-Ring Face Seal, Standard
SAE J1926	Specification for Straight Thread, O-Ring Boss Port, Standard
SAE MA2012	Port Connection Internal, Straight Thread, Metric
ANSI B16.5	Pipe Flanges and Flanged Fittings (DoD adopted) (ASME copyrighted)
ANSI B16.9	Factory-Made Wrought Steel Butt welding Fittings (DoD adopted) (ASME copyrighted)
ANSI B16.11	Forged Steel Fittings, Socket-Welding and Threaded (DoD adopted) (ASME copyrighted)

4.12.2 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-F-1183	Fittings, Pipe, Cast Bronze, Silver-Brazing, General Specification for (associated specification sheets 1 through 12 according to pipe configuration)
MIL-F-18280	Fittings, Flareless Tube, Fluid Connection (QPL-18280)
MIL-F-18866	Fittings, Hydraulic Tube, Flared, 37 Degree and Flareless, Steel
MIL-F-20236	Fittings, Tube and Pipe, Butt-Welding, 300 PSI and 775 Deg. F Maximum
MIL-F-24202	Fittings, Butt Welding, Seamless or Welded, 70-30 Copper - Nickel Alloy, 700 PSI, 200 Deg. F (QPL has been cancelled)
MIL-F-24227	Fittings and Flanges, Cast Bronze, Silver Brazing Suitable for Ultrasonic Inspection
MIL-F-24704	Flanges, Four Bolt Square, Hydraulic, General Specification for
MIL-F-24704/1	Flanges, Four Bolt Square, Socket Weld for Hydraulic Systems
MIL-F-24704/2	Flanges, Four Bolt Square, Butt Weld for Hydraulic Systems
MIL-F-24704/4	Flanges, Four Bolt Square, Blind for Hydraulic Systems
MIL-F-24704/5	Flanges, Four Bolt, Insert Rings for Hydraulic Systems
MIL-C-24714	Connector Tubes, Hydraulic Component, General Specification for
MIL-C-24714/1	Connector Tubes, Preferred Sizes, Valves and Subplates
MIL-C-25427	Couplings, Assembly, Hydraulic, Self-Sealing Quick Disconnect (QPL-25427)

4.12.3 MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-278	Welding and Casting Standard
MIL-STD-419	Cleaning, Protecting, and Testing Piping, Tubing, and Fittings for Hydraulic Power Transmission Equipment
MIL-STD-438	Schedule of Piping, Valves, Fittings, and Associated Piping Components for Submarine Service
MIL-STD-777	Schedule of Piping, Valves, Fittings, and Associated Piping Components for Naval Surface Ships
MIL-STD-798	Nondestructive Testing, Welding, Quality Control, Material Control and Identification and HI-Shock Test Requirements for Piping System Components for Naval Shipboard Use
MS21344	Fittings - Installation of Flared Tube, Straight Threaded Connectors, Design Standard for
MS24391	Plug - Bleeder, Tube Precision Type

4.13 Pumps and Motors

4.13.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE HIR1514	Design and Specification Guide for Hydraulic Pumps Used on Advanced Surface Craft and Submersible Vehicles
SAE J745	Hydraulic Power Pump Test Procedure, Standard (ANSI approved)
SAE J746	Hydraulic Motor Test Procedure, Recommended Practice (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.6M	Dimensions and Identification Code for Mounting Flanges and Shafts for Positive Displacement Hydraulic Fluid Power Pumps and Motors (NFPA T3.9.2) (ANSI approved)
NFPA T3.9.13	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Pumps and Motors - Glossary
NFPA T3.9.17	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Positive Displacement Pumps - Method of Testing and Presenting Basic Performance Data First Edition (Revision and Redesignation of ANSI B93.27) (ANSI approved)
NFPA T3.9.18M	Method of Establishing the Flow Degradation of Fixed Displacement Hydraulic Fluid Power Pumps when Exposed to Particulate Contaminant
NFPA T3.9.25M	Method of Establishing the Speed Degradation of Hydraulic Fluid Power Motors when Exposed to Particulate Contaminant

4.13.2 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-P-5515	Pump, Hydraulic, Ram, Hand Driven (QPL-5515) (Shipboard Use)
MIL-P-17869	Pumps and Motors, Power Oil Hydraulic (Naval Shipboard Use) (QPL-17869)

4.13.3 MILITARY STANDARDS

AN6201	Pump, Hydraulic Hand
AN6248	Pump, Hydraulic Hand, Type 3000

4.14 Seals, Gaskets, Packings, and Glands**4.14.1 INDUSTRY STANDARDS**

SAE AS568	Aerospace Size Standard for O-Rings (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE HIR1149	Hydraulic Fluids for Marine Vehicles [Identifies seal compatibility with hydraulic fluids]
SAE ARP1231	Gland Design, Elastomeric O-Ring Seals, General Considerations
SAE ARP1232	Gland Design, Elastomeric O-Ring Seals, Static Radial
SAE ARP1233	Gland Design, Elastomeric O-Ring Seals, Dynamic Radial, 1500 PSI MAX.
SAE AIR1243	Anti-Blow-By Design Practice for Cap Strip Seals
SAE ARP1802	Selection and Application of PTFE or TFE Back-up Rings for Hydraulic and Pneumatic Fluid Power Applications
SAE AS4088	Rod Scraper Gland Design Standard (ANSI approved)
SAE J1926	Specification for Straight Thread O-Ring Boss Port, Standard
SAE MA2010	Packing, Preformed - O-Ring Seal Standard Sizes and Size Codes, Metric (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE MA2012	Port Connection Internal, Straight Thread, Metric
SAE MA3352	Packing, Preformed O-Ring Seal (AMS 7276) Metric (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE MA3445	Packing, Preformed O-Ring Seal, Fluorocarbon (MIL-R-83485, Type I) Metric (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE MAP3439	O-Ring Groove Design for Packing Preformed, Elastomeric O-Ring Seals, Static Axial Compression, Metric
SAE MAP3440	O-Ring Groove Design for Packing Preformed, Elastomeric O-Ring Seals, Static Radial Squeeze, Metric
AIA NAS 1611	Packing, Preformed, O-Ring, Phosphate Ester Resistant (-65 Deg F to +160 Deg F)
AIA NAS 1612	Packing, Preformed, Straight Thread Tube Fitting Boss (-65 Deg F to +160 Deg F)
AIA NAS 1613	Packing, O-Ring, Phosphate Ester Resistant
ISO 3601/1	Fluid Systems - Sealing Devices - O-Rings Part 1: Inside Diameters, Cross-Sections, Tolerances and Size Identification Code Part 2: Design Criteria for O-Ring Housings
NFPA B93.17	Fluid Power Systems and Components - Multiple Lip Packing Sets - Methods for Measuring Stack Heights (Technically Identical to ISO 3939) (NFPA T3.19.5) (ANSI approved)

4.14.2 MILITARY HANDBOOKS

MIL-HDBK-149	Rubber and Rubber-Like Materials
MIL-HDBK-695	Rubber Products: Recommended Shelf Life

4.14.3 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-R-5049	Ring, Wiper, Piston Rod (QPL-5049)
MIL-P-5510	Packing, Preformed Straight Thread Tube Fitting Boss, Type I Hydraulic (-65 to 160 deg F) (QPL-5510)
MIL-G-5514	Gland Design; Packings, Hydraulic, General Requirements for
MIL-W-5521	Washer, Aircraft, Hydraulic Back-up (QPL-5521)
MIL-R-8791	Retainer, Packing, Hydraulic and Pneumatic, Polytetrafluoroethylene Resin, (Single Turn), General Specification for
MIL-R-8791/1	Retainer, Packing, Hydraulic and Pneumatic, Polytetrafluoroethylene Resin, (Single Turn)
DOD-G-24508	Grease, High Performance, Multipurpose (Metric) (QPL-24508) [used for o-ring installation]
MIL-S-45180	Sealing Compound, Gasket, Hydrocarbon Fluid and Water Resistant

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MIL-G-27617	Grease, Aircraft and Instrument, Fuel and Oxidizer Resistant (QPL-27617)
MIL-R-83248	Rubber Fluorocarbon Elastomer, High Temperature, Fluid, and Compression Set Resistant, General Specification for
MIL-R-83248/1	Rubber Fluorocarbon Elastomer, High Temperature, Fluid, and Compression Set Resistant (O-Rings, Class 1, 75 Hardness)
MIL-R-83248/2	Rubber Fluorocarbon Elastomer, High Temperature, Fluid, and Compression Set Resistant (O-Rings, Class 2, 90 Hardness)
MIL-R-83485	Rubber, Fluorocarbon Elastomer, Improved Performance at Low Temperatures
MIL-R-83485/1	Rubber, Fluorocarbon Elastomer, Improved Performance at Low Temperatures, O-Ring Sizes and Tolerances

4.14.4 MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-190	Identification Marking of Rubber Products
AN6226	Packing - U-Cup Hydraulic
AN6228	Adapter - V-Ring Female Hydraulic Packing
AN6229	Adapter - V-Ring Male Hydraulic Packing
MS9058	Ring - Back-up Boss Connection (SAE AMS 3651)
MS27595	Retainer, Packing Backup, Continuous Ring Tetrafluoroethylene
MS28773	Retainer, Packing Backup, Tetrafluoroethylene, Straight Thread Tube Fitting Boss
MS28776	Scraper, Piston Rod
MS28777	Washer, Flat, Aircraft Hydraulic Backup
MS28778	Packing, Preformed, Straight Thread Tube Fitting Boss
MS28782	Retainer, Packing, Back-up, Teflon
MS28783	Ring, Gasket, Back-up, Teflon
MS28932	Felt Strip, Packing Gland
MS33675	Scraper, Installation, Packing Gland Ring
MS35803	Washer, Aircraft, Hydraulic Packing Back-up
MS51917	Seal, Plain Encased: Single Felt Sealing Member, Internal Type

4.15 System Design

4.15.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE ARP24	Determination of Hydraulic Pressure Drop (DoD adopted)
SAE HIR1063	General Environmental Considerations for Marine Vehicles (DoD adopted)
SAE HIR1415	Design Guide for Hydraulic Systems for Submersible Vehicles (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE HIR1496	Hydraulic System Design Criteria for Advanced Marine Surface Vehicles (DoD adopted)
SAE HIR1622	Noise Control in Fluid Power Systems of Marine Vehicles (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE AIR1657	Handbook of Hydraulic Metric Calculations
SAE HIR1694	Materials for Fluid Systems of Marine Vehicles (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE ARP4268	Aerospace - Hydraulic System Fluid Contamination - Location Sampling Points
SAE J916	Rules for SAE Use of SI (Metric) Units Recommended Practice (ANSI approved)
ANSI/B93.18M	Non-Integral Industrial Fluid Power Hydraulic Reservoirs (Technically identical to NFPA T3.16.2M)
ANSI/(NFPA/JIC) T2.24.1	Hydraulic fluid power - Systems standard for stationary industrial machinery
NFPA T2.6.1	Method for Verifying the Fatigue and Establishing the Burst Pressure Ratings of the Pressure Containing Envelope of a Metal Fluid Power Component (Supplements 1 through 9 address requirements for specific hydraulic components.)

4.15.2 MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-167-1	Mechanical Vibrations of Shipboard Equipment (Type I -Environmental and Type II - Internally Excited)
MIL-STD-210	Climatic Information to Determine Design and Test Requirements for Military Systems and Equipment
MIL-STD-470	Maintainability Program for Systems and Equipment
MIL-STD-740-1	Airborne Sound Measurements and Acceptance Criteria of Shipboard Equipment
MIL-STD-740-2	Structureborne Vibratory Acceleration Measurements and Criteria of Shipboard Equipment
MIL-STD-785	Reliability Program for Systems and Equipment Development and Production
MIL-STD-810	Environmental Test Methods and Engineering Guidelines
MIL-STD-882	System Safety Program Requirements
MIL-STD-889	Dissimilar Metals
DOD-STD-1399	Interface Standard for Shipboard Systems (DOD-STD-1399 is divided into sections according to type of equipment, system, or environment)
MIL-STD-1472	Human Engineering Design Criteria for Military Systems, Equipment and Facilities
MIL-STD-2193	Hydraulic System Components, Ship

4.16 Testing

4.16.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE ARP24	Determination of Hydraulic Pressure Drop (DoD adopted)
SAE ARP598	Determination of Particulate Contamination in Liquids by the Particle Count Method (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE ARP599	Dynamic Test Method for Determining the Degree of Cleanliness of the Downstream Side of Filter Elements
SAE ARP603	Impulse Testing of Hydraulic Hose, Tubing, and Fitting Assemblies (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE ARP785	Procedure for the Determination of Particulate Contamination in Hydraulic Fluids by the Control Filter Gravimetric Procedure (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE AIR887	Liquid Filter Ratings, Parameters and Tests (ANSI approved)
SAE AIR901	Bubble-Point Test Method
SAE ARP1192	Procedure for Calibration and Verification of Liquidborne Particle Counter: An Absolute Standard (ANSI approved)
SAE ARP1383	Impulse Testing of Hydraulic Actuators, Valves, Pressure Containers and Similar Fluid System Components (DoD adopted)
SAE J214	Hydraulic Cylinder Test Procedure, Recommended Practice (ANSI approved)
SAE J745	Hydraulic Power Pump Test Procedure, Standard (ANSI approved)
SAE J746	Hydraulic Motor Test Procedure, Recommended Practice (ANSI approved)
SAE J1195	Cylinder Rod Wiper Seal Ingression Test, Recommended Practice (ANSI approved)
SAE J1334	Hydraulic Cylinder Integrity Test, Recommended Practice
SAE J1336	Hydraulic Cylinder Leakage Test, Recommended Practice
SAE J1374	Hydraulic Cylinder Rod Seal Endurance Test Procedure, Recommended Practice
ASTM D 92	Standard Test Method for Flash and Fire Points by Cleveland Open Cup (DIN 51 376) (ANSI approved)
ASTM D 95	Standard Test Method for Water in Petroleum Products and Bituminous Materials by Distillation (API MPMS Chapter 10.5) (British Standard 4385) (AASHTO No. T 55) (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
ASTM D 445	Standard Test Method for Kinematic Viscosity of Transparent and Opaque Liquids (And the Calculation of Dynamic Viscosity) (British Standard 4708) (IP Designation: 71/84) (ANSI approved)

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ASTM D 664	Standard Test Method for Acid Number of Petroleum Products by Potentiometric Titration (British Standard 4457) (IP 177/83) (ANSI approved)
ASTM D 974	Standard Test Method for Acid and Base Number by Color-Indicator Titration (British Standard 2634) (IP 139/86) (ANSI approved)
ASTM D 1744	Standard Test Method for Water in Liquid Petroleum Products by Karl Fischer Reagent (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
ASTM D 2272	Standard Test Method for Oxidation Stability of Steam Turbine Oils by Rotating Bomb (ANSI approved)
ASTM E 208	Standard Method for Conducting Drop-Weight Test to Determine Nil-Ductility Transition Temperature of Ferritic Steels
ASTM F 303	Standard Practice for Sampling Aerospace Fluids from Components
ANSI B93.19M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Particulate Contamination Analysis - Extraction of Fluid Samples from Lines of an Operating System (Technically Identical to ISO 4021) (NFPA T2.9.1) Metric Only
NFPA B93.20M	Procedure for Qualifying and Controlling Cleaning Methods for Hydraulic Fluid Power Fluid Sample Containers (Technically Identical to ISO 3722) (NFPA T2.9.2) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.99M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Servovalves - Test Methods (Technically Identical to ISO 6404) Metric Only (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.112M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Valves - Method for Determining the Internal Leakage Characteristics (NFPA T3.5.15M) (ANSI approved)
NFPA T2.6.1	Method for Verifying the Fatigue and Establishing the Burst Pressure Ratings of the Pressure Containing Envelope of a Metal Fluid Power Component (Supplements 1 through 9 address requirements for specific hydraulic components.)
NFPA T2.9.6	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Calibration Method for Liquid Automatic Particle Counters Using Latex Spheres (Revision and Redesignation of ANSI B93.28) (ANSI approved)
NFPA T3.9.17	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Positive Displacement Pumps - Method of Testing and Presenting Basic Performance Data First Edition (Revision and Redesignation of ANSI B93.27) (ANSI approved)
NFPA T3.9.18M	Method of Establishing the Flow Degradation of Fixed Displacement Hydraulic Fluid Power Pumps when Exposed to Particulate Contaminant
NFPA T3.10.8.4M	Method for Determining the Fabrication Integrity of a Hydraulic Fluid Power Filter Element
NFPA T3.10.8.5M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Filter Elements - Verification of Collapse/Burst Resistance
NFPA T3.10.8.6M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Filter Elements - Verification of Material Compatibility with Fluids
NFPA T3.10.8.7M	Method for Verifying the Flow Fatigue Characteristics of a Hydraulic Power Filter Element
NFPA T3.10.8.8	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Filters - Multi-Pass Method for Evaluating Filtration Performance, First Edition (Revision and Redesignation of ANSI B93.31)
NFPA T3.10.18M	Multi-Pass Method for Evaluating the Filtration Performance of a Coarse Hydraulic Fluid Power Filter Element

4.16.2 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-S-901	Shock Tests, H.I. (High-Impact); Shipboard Machinery, Equipment and Systems, Requirements for
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4.16.3 MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-210	Climatic Information to Determine Design and Test Requirements for Military Systems and Equipment
MIL-STD-419	Cleaning, Protecting, and Testing Piping, Tubing, and Fittings for Hydraulic Power Transmission Equipment
MIL-STD-798	Nondestructive Testing, Welding, Quality Control, Material Control and Identification and HI-Shock Test Requirements for Piping System Components for Naval Shipboard Use
MIL-STD-810	Environmental Test Methods and Engineering Guidelines
MIL-STD-2193	Hydraulic System Components, Ship

4.17 Valves

4.17.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE ARP490	Electrohydraulic Flow-Control Servovalves (ANSI approved)
ANSI B16.5	Pipe Flanges and Flanged Fittings (DoD adopted, ASME copyrighted)
ISO 4401	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Four-port directional control valves - Mounting surfaces
ISO 6952	2-Pin Electrical Connector Characteristics and Requirements
NFPA B93.7M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Valves - Mounting Interfaces (NFPA T3.5.1M) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.9M	Symbols for Marking Electric Leads and Ports on Fluid Power Valves (NFPA T3.5.2) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.55M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Solenoid Piloted Industrial Valves - Interface Dimensions for Electrical Connectors; Appendix (NFPA T3.5.29M) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.94	Fluid Power Systems and Components - Three-Pin Electrical Plug Connector - Characteristics and Requirements (Technically Identical to ISO 4400) Metric Only (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.99M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Servovalves - Test Methods (Technically Identical to ISO 6404) Metric Only (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.112M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Valves - Method for Determining the Internal Leakage Characteristics (NFPA T3.5.15M) (ANSI approved)

4.17.2 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-V-868	Valves, Hydraulic Directional Control, General Specification for
MIL-V-868/1	Valves, Hydraulic Directional Control, Four-Way, 0-12 GPM
MIL-V-868/2	Valves, Hydraulic Directional Control, Four-Way, 3-25 GPM
MIL-V-868/3	Valves, Hydraulic Directional Control, Four-Way, 10-50 GPM
MIL-V-5519	Valves, Regulating Fluid Pressure
MIL-V-5523	Valve, Safety Relief
MIL-V-5524	Valves, Check, Hydraulic, Aircraft Type I Systems (QPL-5524)
MIL-V-5527	Valves, Aircraft, Hydraulic Thermal Expansion Relief (QPL-5527)
MIL-V-5529	Valves, Hydraulic Directional Control, Rotary Selector
MIL-V-5530	Valves, Aircraft Hydraulic Shuttle (QPL-5530)
MIL-V-8813	Valves: Aircraft, Hydraulic Pressure Relief, Type II Systems (QPL-8813)
MIL-V-19067	Valves, Check, Controllable, Hydraulic, Aircraft, Type II Systems (QPL-19067)
MIL-V-19068	Valves, Shuttle, Hydraulic, Aircraft, Type II Systems (QPL-19068)
MIL-V-19069	Valves, Check, Hydraulic, Aircraft, Type II Systems (QPL-19069)
MIL-V-22052	Valves, Stop and Check, Globe, Angle, and Y Pattern, Cast or Forged Carbon or Alloy Steel, Outside Screw and Yoke (Sizes 2-1/2 Inches and Larger) (QPL-22052)
MIL-V-22687	Valves, Ball, Naval Shipboard, for Air, Nitrogen Helium or Hydraulic Service (Sizes 2-1/2 Inches NPS and Below)

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MIL-V-24109	Valves, Globe, Angle, Quick Change Cartridge Trim, High Pressure (H.P.) Hydraulic and Pneumatic (Sizes 1/8 - 1-1/4 Inches) (QPL-24109)
MIL-V-24332	Valves, Angle Relief, for Liquid Service (Naval Shipboard)
MIL-V-24578	Valves, Globe, Pressure Instrument, Stem Test Connection, Union End
MIL-V-24630	Valves, Check, In-Line, for Hydraulic Fluid and Lubricating Oil Fluid (QPL-24630)
MIL-V-24630/1	Valves, Check, In-Line, Non-Reversible Installation for Hydraulic Fluid and Lubricating Oil Fluid
MIL-V-24694	Valve, Hydraulic Relief, 1.5 - 35 Bars (22 - 500 Pounds Per Square Inch) Cartridge Type, General Specification for (Metric)
MIL-V-24694/1	Valve, Hydraulic Relief, 1.5 35 Bar, 150 LPM Cartridge Type
MIL-V-24694/2	Valve, Hydraulic Relief, 1.5 - 35 Bar, 10 LPM Cartridge Type
MIL-V-24695	Valve, and Hose Assembly, Vent and Test Hydraulic Service, General Specification for (Metric)
MIL-V-24695/1	Valve, Vent and Test Hydraulic Service
MIL-V-24695/2	Vent and Test Valve Hose Assembly Hydraulic Service
MIL-V-24695/3	Adapter, Vent and Test Valve Hose Assembly
MIL-V-24722	Valve and Subplate, Servo Flow-Control, Electro-hydraulic, General Specification for
MIL-V-24722/1	Valve and Subplate, Servo Flow-Control, Electro-hydraulic for 0 to 50 GPM and 0 to 80 GPM Flow Ranges
MIL-V-24722/2	Valve, Servo Flow-Control, Electrohydraulic for 0 to 10 GPM Flow Range
MIL-V-24722/3	Valve and Subplate, Servo Flow-Control, Electro-hydraulic for 0 to 80 GPM
MIL-V-81940	Valve, Sampling and Bleed, Hydraulic, Type II, Systems (QPL-81940)
MIL-V-81940/1	Valve, Sampling and Bleed, Hydraulic, Type II Systems
MIL-V-81940/4	Valve, Sampling and Bleed, Hydraulic, 3000 psi, Non-Aircraft Applications

4.17.3 MILITARY STANDARDS

AN6245	Valve - Hydraulic Thermal Expansion Relief
AN6249	Valve, 3000 PSI Hydraulic Check
MS18282	Relief Valve Operating Characteristics Versus Maximum Operating Pressure for Liquid Service
MS18284	Regulating and Control Valves Accuracy of Regulation Equipment
MS28764	Valve, Check, Controllable, Rotary-Action, Hydraulic, 3000 PSI, Type II Systems
MS28765	Valve, Check, Hydraulic, Internal Ports, 3000 PSI, Type II Systems
MS28766	Valve, Shuttle, Hydraulic, Direct Mounting, 3000 PSI, Type II Systems
MS28767	Valve, Shuttle, Hydraulic, Internal-Thread, Tube Fitting Outlet, 3000 PSI, Type II Systems
MS28768	Valve, Check, Controllable Plunger-Type, Hydraulic, 3000 PSI, Type II Systems
MS28771	Valve, Check, Hydraulic, Flared, 3000 PSI, Type II Systems
MS28881	Valve - Hydraulic, Directional Control, Slide Selector 4 Way, 3000 PSI
MS28886	Valve, Aircraft Hydraulic Flow Regulator
MS28887	Valve, Relief, Cylindrical, Type II System
MS28890	Valve, Hydraulic Check, 3000 PSI, Flareless, Type I Systems
MS28891	Valve, Shuttle, Hydraulic, 3000 PSI, Direct Mounting
MS28892	Valve, 3000 PSI, Hydraulic Check, Flareless, Type II Systems
MS28893	Valve, Hydraulic Relief, Cylindrical, Type II Systems

4.18 Vibration, Noise, and Shock

4.18.1 INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE HIR1622	Noise Control in Fluid Power Systems of Marine Vehicles (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
NFPA T2.7.4M	Hydraulic fluid power - Pumps - Test code for the determination airborne noise levels (Technically similar to ISO 4421/1)
NFPA T2.7.5M	Hydraulic fluid power - Motors - Test code for the determination of airborne noise levels (Technically similar to ISO 4412/2)

4.18.2 MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-S-901	Shock Tests, H.I. (High-Impact); Shipboard Machinery, Equipment and Systems, Requirements for
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4.18.3 MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-167-1	Mechanical Vibrations of Shipboard Equipment (Type I -Environmental and Type II - Internally Excited)
MIL-STD-740-1	Airborne Sound Measurements and Acceptance Criteria of Shipboard Equipment
MIL-STD-740-2	Structureborne Vibratory Acceleration Measurements and Criteria of Shipboard Equipment

5. Notes

5.1 New documents are continually being developed by the various organizations which prepare standards. If a document reference for the subject of interest is not referenced herein, it is suggested that you review updated lists of standards published by the document sources listed herein.

5.2 Specific recommendations for additions and deletions to the next revision of this information report are solicited.

PREPARED BY THE SAE SHIP SYSTEMS AND EQUIPMENT COMMITTEE

SAE J1784/HIR4544 Cancelled AUG2000

Rationale—This document was useful but difficult to keep updated . With various standards organization web sites, more current information is readily available.

Relationship of SAE Standard to ISO Standard—Not applicable.

Application—This document lists military and industry specifications and standards that are considered to be of particular interest to designers of marine vehicle hydraulic systems. SAE AIR737 lists additional aerospace hydraulic documents which occasionally may have application in marine hydraulic systems (see 4.2.1).

Reference Section

Accumulators

INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE ARP763	Accumulators, Ground, Hydropneumatic Pressure
NFPA B93.78M	Hydraulic Fluid Power, Gas Loaded Accumulators with Separators, Range of Pressures and Volumes, Characteristic Quantities and Identification (Technically identical to ISO 5596) (Metric only) (ANSI approved)

MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS AND STANDARDS

MIL-A-5498	Accumulators, Hydraulic, Cylindrical, 3000 PSI Aircraft (QPL-5498)
MIL-A-8897	Accumulators, Hydraulic, Cylindrical, 3000 PSI, Aircraft, Type II Systems
MS28700	Accumulator - Cylindrical, 3000 PSI (associated procurement spec: MIL-A-5498)

Communication (Drawings, Symbols, and Nomenclature)

INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE ARP485	Temperature Measuring Devices Nomenclature
SAE AIR737	Aerospace Hydraulic and Pneumatic Specifications and Standards (ANSI approved)
SAE AS1290	Graphic Symbols for Aircraft Hydraulic and Pneumatic Systems (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE AIR1916	Aerospace Fluid Power and Control Actuation System Glossary (ANSI approved)
SAE HRP4382	Diagrams and Associated Tables for Hydraulic Systems of Marine Vehicles
SAE ARP4386	Terminology and Definitions for Aerospace Fluid Power, Actuation and Control Technologies
SAE J916	Rules for SAE Use of SI (Metric) Units, Recommended Practice (ANSI approved)
ASTM E 380	Standard Practice for Use of the International System of Units (SI), the Modernized Metric System
ANSI B93.2	Fluid Power Systems and Products - Glossary (NFPA T3.27.1, NFPA T3.10.3)
ANSI Y14.5M	Dimensioning and Tolerancing (DoD adopted)
ANSI Y32.10	Graphic Symbols for Fluid Power Diagrams
ANSI Z35.1	Accident Prevention Signs, Specifications for ISO 5598 Fluid Power Systems and Components - Vocabulary
NFPA T3.10.4M	Graphic Symbols for Hydraulic Fluid Power Filters and Separators for Use in Fluid Power Diagrams

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MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS AND STANDARDS

MIL-STD-12	Abbreviations for Use on Drawings, and in Specifications, Standards, and Technical-Type Publications
MIL-STD-100	Engineering Drawing Practices
MIL-STD-970	Standards and Specifications, Order of Preference for the Selection of
DOD-D-1000	Drawings, Engineering and Associated Lists
MS18282	Relief Valve Operating Characteristics Versus Maximum Operating Pressure for Liquid Service
MS18284	Regulating and Control Valves Accuracy of Regulation Equipment

Contamination Control and Cleanliness

INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE ARP598	Determination of Particulate Contamination in Liquids by the Particle Count Method (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE ARP599	Dynamic Test Method for Determining the Degree of Cleanliness of the Downstream Side of Filter Elements
SAE ARP1192	Procedure for Calibration and Verification of Liquidborne Particle Counter: An Absolute Standard (ANSI approved)
SAE AS4059	Aerospace-Cleanliness Classification for Hydraulic Fluids
SAE ARP4268	Aerospace - Hydraulic System Fluid Contamination - Location of Sampling Points
ASTM D 95	Standard Test Method for Water in Petroleum Products and Bituminous Materials by Distillation (API MPMS Chapter 10.5) (British Standard 4385) (AASHTO No. T 55) (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
ASTM D 1744	Standard Test Method for Water in Liquid Petroleum Products by Karl Fischer Reagent (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
ASTM D 4174	Cleaning, Flushing, and Purification of Petroleum Fluid Hydraulic Systems, Standard Practice for (ANSI approved)
ASTM F 303	Standard Practice for Sampling Aerospace Fluids from Components
AIA NAS 1638	Cleanliness Requirements of Parts Used in Hydraulic Systems
ANSI B93.19M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Particulate Contamination Analysis - Extraction of Fluid Samples from Lines of an Operating System (Technically Identical to ISO 4021) (NFPA T2.9.1) Metric Only
ISO 4402	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Calibration of Automatic-Count Instruments for Particles Suspended in Liquids - Method Using Classified AC Fine Test Dust
ISO 4406	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Fluids - Method for Coding Level of Contamination by Solid Particles [Note: The ISO 4406 coding method is more versatile than SAE AS 4059 and NAS 1638.]
NFPA B93.20M	Procedure for Qualifying and Controlling Cleaning Methods for Hydraulic Fluid Power Fluid Sample Containers (Technically Identical to ISO 3722) (NFPA T2.9.2) (ANSI approved)
NFPA T2.9.6	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Calibration Method for Liquid Automatic Particle Counters Using Latex Spheres (Revision and Redesignation of ANSI B93.28) (ANSI approved)
NFPA T2.9.14	Hydraulic fluid power - Fluid contaminant - Determination of solid contaminant level by the gravimetric method
NFPA T3.9.18	Method of Establishing the Flow Degradation of Fixed Displacement Hydraulic Fluid Power Pumps When Exposed to Particulate Contaminant

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MILITARY HANDBOOKS

MIL-HDBK-201	Petroleum Operations
MIL-HDBK-407	Contamination Control Technology Precision Cleaning Methods and Procedures

MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-C-5501	Caps and Plugs, Protective, Dust and Moisture Seal (Associated Specification Sheets 1 through 30 according to mating connection)
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MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-419	Cleaning, Protecting, and Testing Piping, Tubing, and Hydraulic Power Transmission Equipment
MIL-STD-1246	Product Cleanliness Levels and Contamination Control Program

Cylinders and Other Actuators

INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE J214	Hydraulic Cylinder Test Procedure, Recommended Practice (ANSI approved)
SAE J1195	Cylinder Rod Wiper Seal Ingression Test, Recommended Practice (ANSI approved)
SAE J1334	Hydraulic Cylinder Integrity Test, Recommended Practice
SAE J1336	Hydraulic Cylinder Leakage Test, Recommended Practice
SAE J1374	Hydraulic Cylinder Rod Seal Endurance Test Procedure, Recommended Practice
NFPA B93.1	Dimension Identification Code for Fluid Power Cylinders; Appendices I and II (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.3	Fluid Power Systems and Products - Cylinder Bores and Piston Rod Diameters - Inch Series (NFPA T3.6.1) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.8	Bore and Rod Size Combinations and Rod End Configurations for Cataloged Square Head Industrial Fluid Power Cylinders (NFPA T3.6.4) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.15	Fluid Power Systems and Products - Square Head Industrial Cylinders - Mounting Dimensions (NFPA T3.6.7) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.52M	Fluid Power System and Products - Cylinder Bores and Piston Rod Diameters - Metric Series (NFPA T3.6.33M) (Technically Identical to ISO 3320) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.75M	Hydraulic Fluid Power, Cylinder Ports, SAE Straight Thread O-Ring and 4-Bolt Flange Ports, Heavy Duty and Light Duty Cylinders (NFPA T3.6.54M) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.84M	Fluid Power Systems and Components - Cylinders - Identification Code for Mounting Dimensions and Mounting Types (Technically Identical to ISO 6099) Metric Only (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.92M	Hydraulic Fluid Power, Cylinders, Bore and Rod Area Ratios (Technically Identical to ISO 7181) Metric Only (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.104M	Hydraulic Fluid Power, Single Rod Cylinders, 160 Bar (16 MPa) Medium and 250 Bar (25 MPa) Series, Mounting Dimensions for Accessories (Technically Identical to ISO 8136) Metric Only (ANSI approved)

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MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-A-24533	Actuators, Rotary, Hydraulic
MIL-A-47312	Actuator, Hydraulic
MIL-R-52411	Rams, Hydraulic, 10,000 PSI

Fasteners

INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

AIA NAS 1351	Screw, Cap, Socket Head - Undrilled and Drilled, Plain and Self-Locking, Alloy Steel and Corrosion-Resisting Steel UNRF-3A (DoD adopted)
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MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-I-8846	Inserts, Screw-Thread, Helical Coil
MIL-F-18240	Fastener Element, Self-Locking, Threaded Fastener, 250 Deg. F Maximum (QPL-18240)
MIL-N-25027	Nut, Self-Locking, 250 Deg. F, 450 Deg. F, 800 Deg. F (QPL-25027)
MIL-N-25027/1	Nut, Self-Locking, Heavy Hex, (Non-Metallic Insert) 250 Deg. F, UNJC-3B, 1/4 through 2-1/2 Inch Nominal Diameters, Nickel-Copper Alloy
MIL-I-45910	Insert, Screw Thread-Locked In and Ring Locked, Serrated, General Specification for
MIL-I-45932	Insert, Screw Thread, Thin Wall, Locked In: General Specification for
MIL-I-45932/1	Insert, Screw Thread - Thin Wall, Locked In
MIL-I-45932/2	Insert, Screw Thread - Thin Wall, Locked In

MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-1251	Screws and Bolts, Preferred for Design, Listing of
MIL-STD-1515	Fastener Systems for Aerospace Applications
MIL-STD-1754	Fastening Devices Preferred for Design, Listing of
MIL-STD-1759	Rivets and Rivet Type Fasteners Preferred for Design, Listing of
MIL-STD-1764	Washers, Preferred for Design, Listing of
MIL-STD-1903	Nuts, Preferred for Design, Listing of
MS20995	Wire, Safety or Lock
MS33540	Safety Wiring and Cotter Pinning, General Practices for
MS33547	Pins, Spring, Functional Limitations of

Filters

INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE AIR887	Liquid Filter Ratings, Parameters and Tests (ANSI approved)
SAE AIR901	Bubble-Point Test Method
NFPA T3.10.8.4M	Method for Determining the Fabrication Integrity of a Hydraulic Fluid Power Filter Element
NFPA T3.10.8.5M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Filter Elements - Verification of Collapse/Burst Resistance
NFPA T3.10.8.6M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Filter Elements - Verification of Material Compatibility with Fluids
NFPA T3.10.8.7M	Method for Verifying the Flow Fatigue Characteristics of a Hydraulic Power Filter Element

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NFPAT3.10.8.8	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Filters - Multi-Pass Method for Evaluating Filtration Performance, First Edition (Revision and Redesignation of ANSI B93.31)
NFPAT3.10.18M	Multi-Pass Method for Evaluating the Filtration Performance of a Coarse Hydraulic Fluid Power Filter Element

MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-F-5504	Filters and Filter Elements, Fluid Pressure, Hydraulic Micronic Type (QPL-5504)
MIL-F-8815	Filter and Filter Elements, Fluid Pressure, Hydraulic Line, 15 Micron Absolute and 5 Micron Absolute, Type II Systems (QPL-8815)
MIL-F-8815/1	Filter, Fluid, Pressure, Hydraulic Line, 3000 PSI, Absolute 15 Micron, Style A, Bypass, -65 DEG. to +275 DEG. F
MIL-F-8515/2	Filter, Fluid, Pressure, Hydraulic Line, 3000 PSI, Absolute 15 Micron, Style B, Non Bypass, -65 DEG. to +275 DEG. F
MIL-F-8815/3	Filter Element, Fluid, Pressure, Hydraulic Line, 3000 PSI, Absolute 15 Micron, - 65 DEG. F to +275 DEG. F
MIL-F-24402	Filters (Hydraulic), Filter Elements (High Efficiency), and Filter Differential Pressure Indicators, General Specification for (QPL-24402)
MIL-F-24402/1	Filter Housings, Hydraulic, Single Element
MIL-F-24402/2	Filter Housings, Hydraulic, Duplex
MIL-F-24402/3	Filter Housings, Hydraulic, Three Elements
MIL-F-24402/4	Filter Elements, Hydraulic, Disposable
MIL-F-24402/5	Filter Indicators, Differential Pressure, Hydraulic
MIL-F-24702	Filter Elements, Hydraulic, Disposable, General Specification for (Metric) (QPL-24702)
MIL-F-24702/1	Filter Elements, Hydraulic, Disposable (Metric)
MIL-F-24724	Filter Housings (Hydraulic) and Differential Pressure Indicators, General Specification for
MIL-F-24724/1	Filter Housings (Hydraulic) and Differential Pressure Indicators, (1, 2, 3 Elements)
MIL-F-24724/2	Filter Housings (Hydraulic) and Differential Pressure Indicators, (4 and 6 Elements)
MIL-F-27656	Filter Unit, Fluid, Pressure, MXU-408/M, Absolute, 5 Micron, Hydraulic

MILITARY STANDARDS

AN6235	Filter Element - Hydraulic Replaceable Micronic Line Type
AN6236	Filter Element - Hydraulic Replaceable Micronic Reservoir Type
AN6237	Filter Element - Hydraulic Replaceable Micronic Vent Type
AN6238	Gasket - Hydraulic Replaceable Reservoir Type Filter Element
AN6240	Filter - Hydraulic Replaceable Vent Type
MS28720	Filter, Aircraft Hydraulic Line Type

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Wilcox, Wayne K., "Selection Parameters for Hydraulic System Filters with a Comparison of Aircraft and Marine Applications," Naval Engineers Journal, Sept. 1987, Vol. 99, No. 5, pp. 62-70

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Fluids

INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE AIR81	Hydraulic Fluid Characteristics
SAE AIR1116	Fluid Properties
SAE HIR1149	Hydraulic Fluids for Marine Vehicles
SAE AIR1362	Physical Properties of Hydraulic Fluids
ASTM D 92	Standard Test Method for Flash and Fire Points by Cleveland Open Cup (AASHTO No. T48) (DIN 51 376) (ANSI approved)
ASTM D 445	Standard Test Method for Kinematic Viscosity of Transparent and Opaque Liquids (And the Calculation of Dynamic Viscosity) (British Standard 4708) (IP Designation: 71/84) (ANSI approved)
ASTM D 664	Standard Test Method for Acid Number of Petroleum Products by Potentiometric Titration (British Standard 4457) (IP 177/83) (ANSI approved)
ASTM D 974	Standard Test Method for Acid and Base Number by Color-Indicator Titration (British Standard 2634) (IP 139/86) (ANSI approved)
ASTM D 2272	Standard Test Method for Oxidation Stability of Steam Turbine Oils by Rotating Bomb (ANSI approved)

MILITARY HANDBOOKS

MIL-HDBK-200	Quality Surveillance Handbook for Fuels, Lubricants, and Related Products
MIL-HDBK-267	Guide for Selection of Lubricants and Hydraulic Fluids for Use in Shipboard Equipment
MIL-HDBK-290	Packaging of Petroleum and Related Products

MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-H-5559	Hydraulic Fluid, Arresting Gear
MIL-H-5606	Hydraulic Fluid, Petroleum Base: Aircraft, Missile, and Ordnance (QPL-5606)
MIL-H-6083	Hydraulic Fluid, Petroleum Base, for Preservation and Operation (QPL-6083)
MIL-F-17111	Fluid, Power Transmission (QPL-17111)
MIL-L-17331	Lubricating Oil, Steam Turbine and Gear, Moderate Service (QPL-17331)
MIL-H-17672	Hydraulic Fluid, Petroleum, Inhibited (QPL-17672)
MIL-H-19457	Hydraulic Fluid, Fire Resistant, Non-Neurotoxic (QPL-19457)
MIL-H-22072	Hydraulic Fluid, Catapult, NATO Code Number H-579 (QPL-22072)
MIL-S-81087	Silicone Fluid, Chlorinated Phenyl Methyl Polysiloxane, NATO Code Number H-536 (QPL-81087)
MIL-H-83282	Hydraulic Fluid, Fire Resistant, Synthetic Hydrocarbon (QPL-83282)

Hoses and Hose Fittings

INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE ARP603	Impulse Testing of Hydraulic Hose, Tubing, and Fitting Assemblies (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE AS604	Hose Assembly, Tetrafluoroethylene, 400 Degrees F, 3000 psi, Hydraulic, Heavyweight (ANSI approved)
SAE AS614	Hose Assembly, Tetrafluoroethylene, Heavy Duty, High Pressure, 4000 psi (27,580 kPa) Hydraulic and Pneumatic (DoD adopted)
SAE AS620	High Temperature Hose Assembly, Convolute Tetrafluoroethylene, for Aircraft
SAE AS1339	Hose Assembly, Tetrafluoroethylene, 400°F, 3000 psi Hydraulic, Lightweight (DoD adopted)

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SAE AS1624	Hose, Polytetrafluoroethylene (TFE), Lightweight 3000 psi, High Temperature, Hydraulic and Pneumatic
SAE J516	Hydraulic Hose Fittings, Standard (ANSI approved)
SAE J517	Hydraulic Hose, Standard (ANSI approved)
SAE J1273	Selection, Installation, and Maintenance of Hose and Hose Assemblies, Recommended Practice (ANSI approved)
SAE J1475	Hydraulic Hose Fittings for Marine Application, Standard (ANSI approved)
SAE J1927	Cummulative Damage Analysis for Hydraulic Hose Assemblies, Information Report
SAE J1942	Hose and Hose Assemblies for Marine Application, Standard (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.100M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Hose Assemblies - Method of Test (Technically Identical to ISO 6605) Metric Only (ANSI approved)

FEDERAL STANDARDS

FED-STD-162	Hose Rubber, Visual Inspection Guide For
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MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-H-24135	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies, General Specification for (QPL-24135)
MIL-H-24135/1	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Double-Wire Braid or Two-Spiral and One-Wire Braid, High Pressure, Sizes -4 through -32)
MIL-H-24135/2	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies, (Four Plies, Spiral-Wrapped or Two Plies, Spiral-Wrapped and One Ply, Braided High Pressure, Sizes-6 through -16)
MIL-H-24135/3	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Four Plies, Spiral-Wrapped, Braided High Pressure, Sizes -16 through -32)
MIL-H-24135/4	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Double-Wire Braid for Medium Pressure, Sizes -40, -48 and -64)
MIL-H-24135/5	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Double-Wire Braid, Perforated Cover for High Pressure Air, Sizes -4 through -32)
MIL-H-24135/6	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Double-Wire Braid or Two-Spiral and One Wire Braid, High Pressure, Sizes -4 through -32, for Phosphate-Ester Base Hydraulic Fluids)
MIL-H-24135/7	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Four Heavy Spiral Wire for High Pressure Phosphate Ester, Sizes -20, -24 and -32)
MIL-H-24135/8	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Four Plies, Spiral Wrapped Wire, High Pressure, for Phosphate Ester Base Fluids, Sizes -6 through -16)
MIL-H-24135/9	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Four Plies, Heavy Spiral Wrapped Wire, High Pressure, Sizes -8 through -32)
MIL-H-24135/10	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Wire Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Single or Double Wire Braid, Medium Pressure Sizes -4 through -48)
MIL-H-24136	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Synthetic Fiber Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies, General Specification for (QPL-24136)

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MIL-H-24136/2	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Synthetic Fiber Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (High Pressure, Sizes -4 through -32)
MIL-H-24136/3	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Synthetic Fiber Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Low Pressure, Sizes -4 through -32)
MIL-H-24136/4	Hose, Synthetic Rubber, Synthetic Fiber Reinforced, and End Fittings, Reusable, for Flexible Hose Assemblies (Low Pressure, Sizes -40, -48 and -64) and Adaptors
MIL-H-24239	Hose Assemblies, Hydraulic, Nonmagnetic, for Minesweeping Tensiometers
MIL-H-24592	Hose Assembly, Tetrafluoroethylene Tube, Non-collapsible, High Temperature
MIL-H-24595	Hose, Wire Reinforced Large-Diameter with Reuseable End Fittings for Flexible Connections
MIL-H-25579	Hose Assembly, Tetrafluoroethylene, High Temperature, Medium Pressure (QPL-25579)
MIL-H-27267	Hose, Tetrafluoroethylene, High Temperature, Medium Pressure (QPL-27267)

MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-438	Schedule of Piping, Valves, Fittings and Associated Piping Components for Submarines
MIL-STD-777	Schedule of Piping, Valves, Fittings and Associated Piping Components for Surface Ships

Materials and Coatings

INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE HIR1694	Materials for Fluid Systems of Marine Vehicles [Provides guidance on materials suitable for use in sea water and the general marine environment]
ASTM E 208	Standard Method for Conducting Drop-Weight Test to Determine Nil-Ductility Transition Temperature of Ferritic Steels
ANSI B46.1	Surface Texture, Surface Roughness, Waviness and Lay (DoD adopted)

MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-S-81733	Sealing and Coating Compound, Corrosion Inhibitive (QPL-81733)
MIL-C-83982	Compound, Sealing, Fluid Resistant (QPL-83982)

MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-889	Dissimilar Metals
MIL-STD-1516	Unified Code for Coatings and Finishes for DoD Materiel
MIL-STD-2193	Hydraulic System Components, Ship [Provides guidance on material selection and coatings for corrosion resistance]

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Miscellaneous Components

MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-S-9395	Switches, Pressure, (Absolute, Gage, and Differential), General Specification for (QPL-9395 and associated specification sheets 1 through 48 according to switch type and amperes)
MIL-C-15730	Coolers, Fluid, Naval Shipboard: Lubricating Oil, Hydraulic Oil, and Fresh Water
MIL-I-17244	Indicators, Temperature, Direct-Reading, Bimetallic (3-inch and 5-inch dial)
MIL-M-17508	Mounts, Resilient, Types 6E2000, 6E900, 6E900BB, 7E450, 7E450BB, 6E150, and 6E100 (QPL-17508)
MIL-G-18997	Gauge, Pressure, Dial Indicating
MIL-A-24533	Actuators, Rotary, Hydraulic

MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-1762	Bearings and Bushings, Plain, Preferred for Design, Listing of
MIL-STD-2193	Hydraulic System Components, Ship

Piping and Tubing

INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE AMS 4943	Titanium Alloy Tubing, Seamless, Hydraulic, 3.0 Al - 2.5V Annealed
SAE AMS 4944	Titanium Alloy Tubing, Seamless, Hydraulic, 3.0 Al - 2.5V Cold Worked, Stress Relieved
SAE AMS 4945	Titanium Alloy Tubing, Seamless, Hydraulic, 3 Al - 2.5V, Texture Controlled, 105,000 psi (724 MPa) Yield Strength
SAE AMS 5561	Steel Tubing, Welded and Drawn, Corrosion and Heat Resistant 9.0 Mn - 20 Cr - 6.5 Ni - 0.28N High Pressure Hydraulic (DoD adopted)
SAE ARP584	Coiled Tubing, Corrosion Resistant Steel, Hydraulic Applications (ANSI approved)
SAE ARP994	Recommended Practice for the Design of Tubing Installations for Aerospace Fluid Power Systems (DoD adopted)
SAE ARP4146	Coiled Tubing - Titanium Alloy, Hydraulic Applications
SAE J1065	Pressure Ratings for Hydraulic Tubing and Fittings, Information Report
ASTM A 312	Standard Specification for Seamless and Welded
/A312M	Austenitic Stainless Steel Pipes (DoD adopted)
NFPA B93.4M	Hydraulic Fluid Power - Line Tubing - Electric Resistance Welded, Mandrel Drawn (NFPA T3.6.1) (ANSI approved)
NFPA B93.59M	Fluid Power Systems and Products - Connectors and Associated Components - Outside Diameters of Tubes and Inside Diameters of Hoses, Appendix (NFPA T3.8.22M) (Technically Identical to ISO 4397) Metric Only (ANSI approved)

MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-T-1368	Tube and Pipe, Nickel-Copper Alloy, Seamless and Welded
MIL-T-16420	Tube, Copper-Nickel Alloy, Seamless and Welded (Copper Alloy Number 715 and 706)
MIL-T-24107	Tube, Copper (Seamless) (Copper Alloy Numbers C10100, C10200, C10300, C10800, C12000, C12200, and C14200)
MIL-P-24691	Pipe and Tube, Carbon, Alloy and Stainless Steel, Seamless and Welded, General Specification for
MIL-P-24691/1	Pipe and Tube, Carbon Steel, Seamless

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MIL-P-24691/2 Pipe and Tube, Chromium-Molybdenum Steel, Seamless
MIL-P-24691/3 Pipe and Tube, Corrosion Resistant, Stainless Steel, Seamless or Welded

MILITARY STANDARDS

MIL-STD-278 Welding and Casting Standard
MIL-STD-419 Cleaning, Protecting, and Testing Piping, Tubing, and Fittings for Hydraulic Power Transmission Equipment
MIL-STD-438 Schedule of Piping, Valves, Fittings, and Associated Piping Components for Submarine Service
MIL-STD-777 Schedule of Piping, Valves, Fittings, and Associated Piping Components for Naval Surface Ships
MIL-STD-798 Nondestructive Testing, Welding, Quality Control, Material Control and Identification and HI-Shock Test Requirements for Piping System Components for Naval Shipboard Use
MIL-STD-1627 Bending of Pipe or Tube for Ship Piping Systems

Piping and Tubing Fittings

INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS

SAE J514 Hydraulic Tube Fittings, Standard (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE J518 Hydraulic Flanged Tube, Pipe, and Hose Connections, 4-Bolt Split Flange Type, Standard (DoD adopted, ANSI approved)
SAE J1065 Pressure Ratings for Hydraulic Tubing and Fittings, Information Report
SAE J1453 Fitting O-Ring Face Seal, Standard
SAE J1926 Specification for Straight Thread, O-Ring Boss Port, Standard
SAE MA2012 Port Connection Internal, Straight Thread, Metric
ANSI B16.5 Pipe Flanges and Flanged Fittings (DoD adopted) (ASME copyrighted)
ANSI B16.9 Factory-Made Wrought Steel Buttwelding Fittings (DoD adopted) (ASME copyrighted)
ANSI B16.11 Forged Steel Fittings, Socket-Welding and Threaded (DoD adopted) (ASME copyrighted)

MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS

MIL-F-1183 Fittings, Pipe, Cast Bronze, Silver-Brazing, General Specification for (associated specification sheets 1 through 12 according to pipe configuration)
MIL-F-18280 Fittings, Flareless Tube, Fluid Connection (QPL-18280)
MIL-F-18866 Fittings, Hydraulic Tube, Flared, 37 Degree and Flareless, Steel
MIL-F-20236 Fittings, Tube and Pipe, Butt-Welding, 300 PSI and 775 Deg. F Maximum
MIL-F-24202 Fittings, Butt Welding, Seamless or Welded, 70-30 Copper - Nickel Alloy, 700 PSI, 200 Deg. F (QPL has been cancelled)
MIL-F-24227 Fittings and Flanges, Cast Bronze, Silver Brazing Suitable for Ultrasonic Inspection
MIL-F-24704 Flanges, Four Bolt Square, Hydraulic, General Specification for
MIL-F-24704/1 Flanges, Four Bolt Square, Socket Weld for Hydraulic Systems
MIL-F-24704/2 Flanges, Four Bolt Square, Butt Weld for Hydraulic Systems
MIL-F-24704/4 Flanges, Four Bolt Square, Blind for Hydraulic Systems
MIL-F-24704/5 Flanges, Four Bolt, Insert Rings for Hydraulic Systems
MIL-C-24714 Connector Tubes, Hydraulic Component, General Specification for
MIL-C-24714/1 Connector Tubes, Preferred Sizes, Valves and Subplates
MIL-C-25427 Couplings, Assembly, Hydraulic, Self-Sealing Quick Disconnect (QPL-25427)